

List of WTI Indicators

WTI PILLARS BY CATEGORIES

PILLAR 1 - TRADE POLICY

- 1-Trade Restrictiveness Indices (TRIs)
- 2-MFN Applied Tariff (AV + AVE)
- 3-MFN Applied Tariff (AV-only)
- 4-Applied Tariff including preferences
- 5-Tariff escalation
- 6-MFN-0 Tariff Lines / Import Value
- 7-Tariff Peaks
- 8-Tariff Bounds / Overhang
- 9-Non-Ad Valorem Tariffs
- 10-Non-Tariff Measures
- 11-Customs Duties
- 12-Contingency Protection - Trade Remedy
- 13-Export Restrictions
- 14-Services Policy

PILLAR 2 - EXTERNAL ENVIRONMENT

- 1-Market Access - Trade Restrictiveness Indices (MA-TRIs)
- 2-Rest-of-the-World Applied Tariffs (including. prefs.)
- 3-Contingency Protection - Trade Remedy Faced
- 4-MFN-0 Export Value
- 5-Preferential Trade
- 6-Exchange Rates
- 7-Commodity Prices

PILLAR 3 - INSTITUTIONAL ENVIRONMENT

- 1-Ease of Doing Business
- 2-Worldwide Governance Indicators (WGI)

PILLAR 4 - TRADE FACILITATION

- 1-Logistic Performance Index and its indicators
- 2-Trading Across Borders - Doing Business
- 3-Transportation
- 4-Information and Communication Technologies
- 5-Trade Finance
- 6-Other Variables

PILLAR 5 - TRADE OUTCOME

- 1-Real growth in trade
- 2-Nominal growth in trade
- 3-Trade Composition (share of goods and services)
- 4-Trade Composition (share of goods, share of services)
- 5-Trade integration (% GDP)
- 6-Trade Balances
- 7-Shares of World Trade
- 8-Growth in Shares of World Trade
- 9-Product and Market Diversification
- 10-Tourism, FDI, and Remittances
- 11-Other Variables

WTI PILLARS BY CATEGORIES AND INDICATORS*

*

Variables in *blue italic* are new variables added in the 2009/10 database.

Variables in *orange italic* are variables that were calculated by the World Bank Institute for the years 2007 and 2008, or for the entire time period available.

Pillar 1 – Trade Policy

1-Trade Restrictiveness Indices (TRIs)

- a) **TTRI (MFN applied tariff) - All Goods**
 - TTRI (MFN applied tariff) - Agricultural (AoA) Goods
 - TTRI (MFN applied tariff) - Non-Agricultural Goods
- b) **OTRI (MFN applied tariff+NTMs) - All Goods**
 - OTRI (MFN applied tariff+NTMs) - Agricultural (AoA) Goods
 - OTRI (MFN applied tariff+NTMs) - Non-Agricultural Goods
- c) **TTRI (applied tariff, incl. prefs) - All Goods**
 - TTRI (applied tariff, incl. prefs) - Agricultural (AoA) Goods
 - TTRI (applied tariff, incl. prefs) - Non-Agricultural Goods
- d) **OTRI (applied tariff, incl. prefs+NTMs) - All Goods**
 - OTRI (applied tariff, incl. prefs+NTMs) - Agricultural (AoA) Goods
 - OTRI (applied tariff, incl. prefs+NTMs) - Non-Agricultural Goods

2- MFN Applied Tariff (AV + AVE)

- a) **MFN applied tariff (AV+AVE) - Simple Average - All Goods (%)**
 - MFN applied tariff (AV+AVE) - Simple Average - Agricultural (AoA) Goods (%)
 - MFN applied tariff (AV+AVE) - Simple Average - Non-Agricultural Goods (%)
- b) **MFN applied tariff (AV+AVE) - Maximum - All Goods (%)**
 - MFN applied tariff (AV+AVE) - Maximum - Agricultural (AoA) Goods (%)
 - MFN applied tariff (AV+AVE) - Maximum - Non-Agricultural Goods (%)
- c) **MFN applied tariff (AV+AVE) - Maximum excluding alcohol and tobacco - All Goods (%)**
 - MFN applied tariff (AV+AVE) - Maximum excluding alcohol and tobacco - Agricultural (AoA) Goods (%)
 - MFN applied tariff (AV+AVE) - Maximum excluding alcohol and tobacco - Non-Agricultural Goods (%)
- d) **MFN applied tariff (AV+AVE) - Dispersion - All Goods (%)**
 - MFN applied tariff (AV+AVE) - Dispersion - Agricultural (AoA) (%)
 - MFN applied tariff (AV+AVE) - Dispersion - Non-Agricultural Goods (%)
- e) **MFN applied tariff (AV+AVE) - Trade Weighted Average - All Goods (%)**
 - MFN applied tariff (AV+AVE) - Trade Weighted Average - Agricultural (AoA) Goods (%)
 - MFN applied tariff (AV+AVE) - Trade Weighted Average - Non-Agricultural Goods (%)

3- MFN Applied Tariff (AV-only)

- a) **MFN applied tariff (AV-only) - Simple Average - All Goods (%)**
 - MFN applied tariff (AV-only) - Simple Average - Agricultural (AoA) Goods (%)
 - MFN applied tariff (AV-only) - Simple Average - Non-Agricultural Goods (%)
- b) **MFN applied tariff (AV-only) - Maximum - All Goods (%)**
 - MFN applied tariff (AV-only)- Maximum - Agricultural (AoA) Goods(%)
 - MFN applied tariff (AV-only) - Maximum - Non-Agricultural Goods (%)
- c) **MFN applied tariff (AV-only) - Dispersion - All Goods (%)**
 - MFN applied tariff (AV-only)- Dispersion - Agricultural (AoA) Goods(%)
 - MFN applied tariff (AV-only)- Dispersion - Non-Agricultural Goods (%)
- d) **MFN applied tariff (AV-only) - Trade Weighted Average - All Goods (%)**
 - MFN applied tariff (AV-only) - Trade Weighted Average - Agricultural (AoA) Goods(%)
 - MFN applied tariff (AV-only)- Trade Weighted Average - Non-Agricultural Goods (%)

4- Applied Tariff including preferences

- a) **Applied Tariff incl. prefs - Simple Average - All Goods (%)**
 - Applied Tariff incl. prefs - Simple Average - Agricultural Goods (%)
 - Applied Tariff incl. prefs - Simple Average - Non-Agricultural Goods (%)
- b) **Applied Tariff incl. prefs - Maximum - All Goods (%)**
 - Applied Tariff incl. prefs - Maximum - Agricultural Goods (%)
 - Applied Tariff incl. prefs - Maximum - Non-Agricultural Goods (%)
- c) **Applied Tariff incl. prefs - Dispersion - All Goods (%)**
 - Applied Tariff incl. prefs - Dispersion - Agricultural (AoA) Goods (%)
 - Applied Tariff incl. prefs - Dispersion - Non-Agricultural Goods (%)
- d) **Applied Tariff incl. prefs - Trade Weighted Average - All Goods (%)**
 - Applied Tariff incl. prefs - Trade Weighted Average - Agricultural (AoA) Goods (%)
 - Applied Tariff incl. prefs - Trade Weighted Average - Non-Agricultural Goods (%)
- e) **Applied Tariff incl. prefs - Production Weighted Average - All Goods (%)**
 - Applied Tariff incl. prefs - Production Weighted Average - Agricultural (AoA) Goods(%)
 - Applied Tariff incl. prefs - Production Weighted Average - Non-Agricultural Goods (%)

5- Tariff escalation

- a) **MFN Applied tariff escalation (diff, finished-raw) - All Goods (%)**
 - MFN Applied tariff escalation (diff, finished-raw) - Agricultural (AoA) Goods(%)
 - MFN Applied tariff escalation (diff, finished-raw) - Non-Agricultural Goods (%)
- b) **MFN Applied tariff escalation (%change, finished-raw) - All Goods (%)**
 - MFN Applied tariff escalation (%change, finished-raw) - Agricultural (AoA) Goods(%)
 - MFN Applied tariff escalation (%change, finished-raw) - Non-Agricultural Goods (%)

6- MFN-0 Tariff Lines / Import Value

- a) **Share of Tariff Lines with MFN-0 - All Goods (%)**
 - Share of Tariff Lines with MFN-0 - Agricultural (AoA) (%)
 - Share of Tariff Lines with MFN-0 - Non-Agricultural Goods (%)
- b) **MFN-0 Import Value (% Total Imports) - All Goods**
 - MFN-0 Import Value (% Total Imports) - Agricultural (AoA) Goods
 - MFN-0 Import Value (% Total Imports) - Non-Agricultural Goods

7- Tariff Peaks

- a) **Share of Tariff Lines with Domestic Peaks - All Goods (%)**
 - Share of Tariff Lines with Domestic Peaks - Agricultural (AoA) Goods (%)
 - Share of Tariff Lines with Domestic Peaks - Non-Agricultural Goods (%)
- b) **Share of Tariff Lines with International Peaks - All Goods (%)**
 - Share of Tariff Lines with International Peaks - Agricultural (AoA) Goods (%)
 - Share of Tariff Lines with International Peaks - Non-Agricultural Goods (%)

8- Tariff Bounds / Overhang

- a) **Share of Tariff Lines Bound - All Goods (%)**
 - Share of Tariff Lines Bound - Agricultural (AoA) Goods (%)
 - Share of Tariff Lines Bound - Non-Agricultural Goods (%)
- b) **Total Overhang - All Goods (%)**
 - Total Overhang - Agricultural (AoA) Goods (%)
 - Total Overhang - Non-Agricultural Goods (%)

9- Non-Ad Valorem Tariffs

- a) **Frequency Ratio of Non-Ad Valorem Tariff (as a percent of Total Lines) - All Goods**
 - Frequency Ratio of Non-Ad Valorem Tariff (as a percent of Total Lines) - Agricultural (AoA)
 - Frequency Ratio of Non-Ad Valorem Tariff (as a percent of Total Lines) - Non-Agricultural Goods

10- Non-Tariff Measures

- a) *TRQ usage in Agricultural (AoA) (%)*
- b) **Non-Tariff Measure Frequency Ratio - All Goods**

11- Customs Duties

- a) **Customs and Other Import Duties (as a percent of goods imports)**
- b) **Customs and Other Import Duties (as a percent of tax revenues)**

12- Contingency Protection - Trade Remedy

- a) *Trade Remedy Measures in force*
 - *Anti-dumping duties in force*
 - *Countervailing duties in force*
 - *Safeguards in force*
- b) *Trade Remedy Initiations-reporting country*
 - *Anti-dumping duty initiations-reporting country*
 - *Countervailing duty initiations-reporting country*
 - *Safeguard initiations-reporting country*
- c) *Trade Remedy Impositions-reporting country*
 - *Anti-dumping duty impositions-reporting country*
 - *Countervailing duty impositions-reporting country*
 - *Safeguard impositions-reporting country*
- d) **WTO dispute consultations (as a defendant)**

13- Export Restrictions

- a) *Export taxes (as a percent of goods exports)*
- b) *Export taxes (as a percent of tax revenues)*
- c) *Export license usage*
- d) *Export tax usage*
- e) *Presence of export surrender requirements*
- f) *Presence of export repatriation requirements*

14- Services Policy

- a) **GATS commitments restrictiveness index - all service sectors**
 - *GATS commitments restrictiveness index - market access*
 - *GATS commitments restrictiveness index - national treatment*
 - *GATS commitments restrictiveness index - business services*
 - *GATS commitments restrictiveness index - communication services*
 - *GATS commitments restrictiveness index - construction/engineering services*
 - *GATS commitments restrictiveness index - distribution services*
 - *GATS commitments restrictiveness index - educational services*
 - *GATS commitments restrictiveness index - environmental services*
 - *GATS commitments restrictiveness index - financial services*
 - *GATS commitments restrictiveness index - health/social services*
 - *GATS commitments restrictiveness index - tourism/travel services*
 - *GATS commitments restrictiveness index - recreational/cultural services*
 - *GATS commitments restrictiveness index - transport services*
 - *GATS commitments restrictiveness index - other services*
- b) **USITC Banking GATS commitment Index**
- c) **ITU foreign participation/ownership in telecom sector (%)**
- d) **ITU competition index in telecom sector**

Pillar 2 – External Environment

1- Market Access - Trade Restrictiveness Indices (MA-TRIs)

a) MA-TTRI (applied tariff incl. prefs.) - All Goods

- MA-TTRI (applied tariff incl. prefs.) - Agricultural (AoA) Goods
- MA-TTRI (applied tariff incl. prefs.) - Non-Agricultural Goods

b) MA-OTRI (applied tariff incl. prefs.+NTMs) - All Goods

- MA-OTRI (applied tariff incl. prefs.+NTMs) - Agricultural (AoA) Goods
- MA-OTRI (applied tariff incl. prefs.+NTMs) - Non-Agricultural Goods

2- Rest-of-the-World Applied Tariffs (including. prefs)

a) ROW Applied Tariff (incl. prefs) - Simple Average - All Goods (%)

- ROW Applied Tariff (incl. prefs) - Simple Average - Agricultural (AoA) Goods (%)
- ROW Applied Tariff (incl. prefs) - Simple Average - Non-Agricultural Goods (%)

b) ROW Applied Tariff (incl. prefs) - Maximum - All Goods (%)

- ROW Applied Tariff (incl. prefs) - Maximum - Agricultural (AoA) Goods (%)
- ROW Applied Tariff (incl. prefs) - Maximum - Non-Agricultural Goods (%)

c) ROW Applied Tariff (incl. prefs) - Dispersion - All Goods (%)

- ROW Applied Tariff (incl. prefs) - Dispersion - Agricultural (AoA) Goods (%)
- ROW Applied Tariff (incl. prefs) - Dispersion - Non-Agricultural Goods (%)

d) ROW Applied Tariff (incl. prefs) - Trade Weighted Average - All Goods (%)

- ROW Applied Tariff (incl. prefs) - Trade Weighted Average - Agricultural (AoA) Goods (%)
- ROW Applied Tariff (incl. prefs) - Trade Weighted Average - Non-Agricultural Goods (%)

3- Contingency Protection - Trade Remedy Faced

- a) *Trade remedy initiations faced-exporting country*
 - *Anti-dumping duty initiations faced-exporting country*
 - *Countervailing duty initiations faced-exporting country*
- b) *Trade Remedy Impositions faced-exporting country*
 - *Anti-dumping duty impositions faced-exporting country*
 - *Countervailing duty impositions faced-exporting country*
- c) **WTO dispute consultations (as a complainant)**

4- MFN-0 Export Value

- a) **MFN-0 export value (% total exports) - All Goods**
 - MFN-0 Export Value (% total exports) - Agricultural (AoA) Goods
 - MFN-0 Export Value (% total exports) - Non-Agricultural Goods

5- Preferential Trade

- a) **No. of FTAs / CUs - Goods and Services**
 - No. of FTAs / CUs - Goods
 - No. of FTAs / CUs – Services
- b) **Preferential exports (EU+US) take-up rate (%)**
 - Preferential exports (EU-only) take-up rate (%)
 - Preferential exports (US-only) take-up rate (%)
- c) **Preferences (EU+US) utilization rate (% , actual/potential value)**
 - Preferences (EU-only) utilization rate (% , actual/potential value)
 - Preferences (US-only) utilization rate (% , actual/potential value)
- d) **Preferences (EU+US) actual value (% of beneficiary country exports to US and EU)**
 - Preferences (EU-only) actual value (% of beneficiary country exports to EU)
 - Preferences (US-only) actual value (% of beneficiary country exports to US)
- e) **Share of trade with FTA/CU partners - Exports (%)**
- f) **Share of trade with FTA/CU partners - Imports (%)**

6- Exchange Rates

- a) **Real Effective Exchange Rate (REER) trade weighted - (%change, +=appreciation)**
- b) *Nominal Effective Exchange Rate (%change, + = appreciation)*
- c) *Growth in US Dollar Exchange Rate (%change, + = appreciation)*

7- Commodity Prices

- a) *Growth in energy commodity price index (%)*
 - *Crude oil, avg, spot price (US\$/bbl)*

- b) *Growth in non-energy commodity price index (%)*
 - *Growth in agriculture price index (%)*
 - *Growth in beverages price index (%)*
 - *Growth in food price index (%)*
 - *Growth in fats and oils price index (%)*
 - *Growth in grains price index (%)*
 - *Growth in other food price index (%)*
 - *Growth in raw materials price index (%)*
 - *Growth in timber price index (%)*
 - *Growth in other raw materials price index (%)*
 - *Growth in fertilizers price index (%)*
 - *Growth in metals and minerals price index (%)*
 - *Gold price (US\$/toz)*

Pillar 3 – Institutional environment

1- Ease of Doing Business

- a) **Ease of Doing Business - Rank**
 - Doing Business - Starting a Business - Rank
 - Doing Business - Closing a Business - Rank
 - Doing Business - Enforcing Contracts - Rank

2- Worldwide Governance Indicators (WGI)

- a) **Government Effectiveness - WGI**
- b) **Regulatory Quality - WGI**
- c) **Rule of Law - WGI**
- d) **Control of Corruption - WGI**
- e) *Political Stability / Absence of Terrorism – WGI*

Pillar 4 – Trade Facilitation

1-Logistic Performance Index and its indicators

- a) **LPI - Overall**
 - LPI - Efficiency of customs and other border procedures
 - LPI - Quality of transport and IT infrastructures
 - LPI - International transport costs
 - LPI - Logistics competence
 - LPI - Trackability of shipments
 - LPI - Domestic transportation costs
 - LPI - Timeliness of shipments

2- Trading Across Borders - Doing Business

- a) **DB - Trading across borders rank**
 - DB - No. of documents for export
 - DB - Days for export
 - DB - Cost to export (US\$ per container)
 - DB - No. of documents for import
 - DB - Days for import
 - DB - Cost to import (US\$ per container)

3- Transportation

- a) **UNCTAD - Liner shipping connectivity index**
- b) *Baltic Exchange Dry Index*
- c) *Port Container Traffic (TEU twenty foot equivalent units)*
- d) *Air freight (million tons km)*
- e) **Total Freight Costs to US (% of import value)**
- f) **Air Freight Costs to US (% of import for consumption value)**
- g) **Air freight costs from US - DHL, 1 lbs**

4- Information and Communication Technologies

- a) **Mobile and fixed-line telephone subscribers (per 100 people)**
- b) **Average cost of 3-minute call to US (US\$)**
- c) *Population covered by mobile cellular network (%)*
- d) **Personal computers (per 100 people)**
- e) **Internet users (per 100 people)**
- f) **Internet subscribers (per 100 people)**

5- Trade Finance

- a) *Export credit - insured exposures (US\$ million)*
 - *Export credit insured exposures - short term (US\$ million)*
- b) *Export credit - insured exposures (% Goods Exports)*
 - *Export credit insured exposures - short term (% Goods Exports)*

6- Other Variables

- a) **Pump price for diesel fuel (US\$ per liter)**
- b) **Electricity cost for industry (US\$ per kilowatt hour)**
- c) **Secondary gross school enrollment (%)**
- d) **Tertiary gross school enrollment (%)**

Pillar 5 – Trade Outcome

1- Real growth in trade

- a) **Real growth in total trade (g+s,%)**
 - *Real growth in goods trade (%)*
 - *Real growth in services trade (%)*

- b) **Real growth in total exports (g+s, %)**
 - Real growth in goods exports (%)
 - Real growth in services exports (%)

- c) **Real growth in total imports (g+s, %)**
 - Real growth in goods imports (%)
 - Real growth in services imports (%)

2-Nominal growth in trade

- a) **Nominal growth in total trade (g+s, %)**
 - *Nominal growth in goods trade (%)*
 - *Nominal growth in services trade (%)*

- b) **Nominal growth in total exports (g+s, %)**
 - Nominal growth in goods exports (BOP, %)
 - Nominal growth in agricultural exports (NA, %)
 - Nominal growth in food exports (NA, %)*
 - Nominal growth in non-agricultural exports (NA goods export minus agri, %)
 - Nominal growth in manufactured exports (NA, %)
 - *Nominal growth in fuels exports (NA, %)*
 - Nominal growth in ores and metals exports (NA, %)*
 - Nominal growth in services exports (%)
 - Nominal growth in transport exports (%)
 - Nominal growth in travel exports (%)
 - Nominal growth in other commercial services exports (%)
 - Nominal growth in financial exports (%)*
 - *Nominal growth in computer and information exports (%)*
 - *Nominal growth in "other business services" exports (%)*
 - Nominal growth in government services exports (%)*

- c) **Nominal growth in total imports (g+s, %)**
 - Nominal growth in goods imports (BOP, %)
 - Nominal growth in agricultural imports (NA, %)
 - Nominal growth in food imports (NA, %)*
 - Nominal growth in non-agricultural imports (NA goods imports minus agri, %)
 - Nominal growth in manufactured imports (NA, %)
 - Nominal growth in fuels imports (NA, %)*
 - *Nominal growth in ores and metals imports (NA, %)*
 - Nominal growth in services imports (%)
 - Nominal growth in transport imports (%)
 - Nominal growth in travel imports (%)
 - Nominal growth in other commercial services imports (%)
 - Nominal growth in financial imports (%)*
 - Nominal growth in computer and information imports (%)*
 - Nominal growth in "other business services" imports (%)*
 - Nominal growth in government services imports (%)*

3-Trade Composition (share of goods and services)

- a) *Goods trade share of total trade (g+s, %)*
- b) *Services trade share of total trade (g+s, %)*
- c) *Goods exports share of total exports (g+s, %)*
 - Agricultural exports share of total exports (g+s, %)
 - Food exports share of total exports (g+s, %)*
 - Non-agricultural exports share of total exports (g+s, %)
 - Manufactures exports share of total exports (g+s, %)
 - Fuels exports share of total exports (g+s, %)*
 - Ores and metals exports share of total exports (g+s, %)*
- d) *Services exports share of total exports (g+s, %)*
 - Transport exports share of total exports (g+s, %)
 - Travel exports share of total exports (g+s, %)
 - Other commercial services exports share of total exports (g+s, %)
 - *Financial exports share of total exports (g+s,%)*
 - *Computer and information exports share of total exports (g+s, %)*
 - "Other business services" exports share of total exports (g+s, %)*
 - *Government services n.i.e. exports share of total exports (g+s, %)*

- e) **Goods imports share of total imports (g+s, %)**
 - Agricultural imports share of total imports (g+s, %)
 - Food imports share of total imports (g+s, %)
 - Non-agricultural imports share of total imports (g+s, %)
 - Manufactured imports share of total imports (g+s, %)
 - Fuels imports share of total imports (g+s, %)
 - Ores and metals imports share of total imports (g+s, %)
- f) **Services imports share of total imports (g+s, %)**
 - Transport imports share of total imports (g+s, %)
 - Travel imports share of total imports (g+s, %)
 - Other commercial services imports share of total imports (g+s, %)
 - Financial imports share of total imports (g+s, %)
 - Computer and information imports share of total imports (g+s, %)
 - "Other business services" imports share of total imports (g+s, %)
 - Government services n.i.e imports share of total imports (g+s, %)

4-Trade Composition (share of goods, share of services)

- a) **Agricultural exports share of goods exports (%)**
 - Food exports share of goods exports (%)
- b) **Non-agricultural exports share of goods exports (%)**
 - Manufactured exports share of goods exports (%)
 - Fuels exports share of goods exports (%)
 - Ores and metals exports share of goods exports (%)
- c) **Transport exports share of services exports (%)**
- d) **Travel exports share of services exports (%)**
- e) **Other commercial services exports share of services exports (%)**
 - Financial exports share of services exports (%)
 - Computer and information exports share of services exports (%)
 - "Other business services" exports share of services exports (%)
- f) **Government services n.i.e exports share of services exports (%)**
- g) **Agricultural imports share of goods imports (%)**
 - Food imports share of goods imports (%)
- h) **Non-agricultural imports share of goods imports (%)**
 - Manufactured imports share of goods imports (%)
 - Fuels imports share of goods imports (%)
 - Ores and metals imports share of goods imports (%)

- i) *Transport imports share of services imports (%)*
- j) *Travel imports share of services imports (%)*
- k) *Other commercial services imports share of services imports (%)*
 - *Financial imports share of services imports (%)*
 - *Computer and information imports share of services imports (%)*
 - *"Other business services" imports share of services imports (%)*
- l) *Government services n.i.e. imports share of services imports (%)*

5-Trade integration (% GDP)

- a) **Trade integration (% of GDP)**
 - *Goods trade integration (% of GDP)*
 - *Services trade integration (% of GDP)*
- b) **Export integration (g+s, % of GDP)**
 - Goods exports (% of GDP)
 - Agricultural exports (% of GDP)
 - Food exports (% of GDP)*
 - Non-agricultural exports (% of GDP)
 - Manufactured exports (% of GDP)
 - Fuel exports (% of GDP)*
 - Ores and metals exports (% of GDP)*
 - Services exports (% of GDP)
 - Transport exports (% of GDP)
 - Travel exports (% of GDP)
 - Other commercial services exports (% of GDP)
 - Financial exports (% of GDP)*
 - Computer and information exports (% of GDP)*
 - "Other business services" exports (as percent of GDP)*
 - *Government services n.i.e exports (% of GDP)*
- c) **Import integration (g+s, % of GDP)**
 - Goods imports (% of GDP)
 - Agricultural imports (% of GDP)
 - Food imports (% of GDP)*
 - Non-agricultural imports (% of GDP)
 - Manufactured imports (% of GDP)
 - Fuels imports (% of GDP)*
 - Ores and metals imports (% of GDP)*

- Services imports (% of GDP)
 - Transport imports (% of GDP)
 - Travel imports (% of GDP)
 - Other commercial services imports (% of GDP)
 - Financial services imports (% of GDP)*
 - Computer and information imports (% of GDP)*
 - "Other business services" imports (% of GDP)*
 - Government services n.i.e imports (% of GDP)*

6-Trade Balances

- a) *Current account balance (% of GDP)*
- b) **Trade balance (g+s, % of GDP)**
 - Goods trade balance (% of GDP)
 - *Food balance (% of GDP)*
 - *Services trade balance (% of GDP)*
- c) *International reserves (% of imports of goods and services)*

7-Shares of World Trade

- a) **Total trade share of world total trade (g+s, %)**
 - *Goods trade share of world goods trade (%)*
 - *Services trade share of world services trade (%)*
- b) **Exports share of world exports (g+s, %)**
 - Goods exports share of world goods exports (%)
 - Agricultural exports share of world agricultural exports (%)
 - Food exports share of world food exports market (%)*
 - Non-agricultural exports share of world non-agricultural exports (%)
 - Manufactured exports share of world manufactures exports (%)
 - Fuels exports share of world fuels exports (%)*
 - Ores and metals exports share of world ores and metals exports (%)*
 - Services exports share of world services exports (%)
 - Transport exports share of world transport exports (%)
 - Travel exports share of world travel exports (%)
 - Other commercial services exports share of world other commercial services exports (%)
 - Financial exports share of world financial exports (%)*
 - Computer and information exports share of world computer and information exports (%)*
 - *"Other business services" exports share of world "other business services" exports (%)*
 - Government services n.i.e. exports share of world government services n.i.e. exports (%)*

- c) **Imports share of world imports (g+s, %)**
 - Goods imports share of world goods imports (%)
 - Agricultural imports share of world agriculture imports (%)
 - Food imports share of world food imports market (%)*
 - Non-agricultural imports share of world non-agricultural imports (%)
 - Manufactured imports share of world Manufactures imports (%)
 - Fuels imports share of world fuels imports (%)*
 - Ores and metals imports share of world ores and metals imports (%)*
 - Services imports share of world services imports (%)
 - Transport imports share of world transport imports (%)
 - Travel imports share of world travel imports (%)
 - Other commercial services imports share of world other commercial services imports (%)
 - Financial imports share of world financial imports (%)*
 - Computer and information imports share of world computer and information imports (%)*
 - "Other business services" imports share of world "other business services" imports (%)*
 - Government services n.i.e. imports share of world government services imports (%)*

8-Growth in Shares of World Trade

- a) **Growth in trade share of world total trade (g+s, %)**
 - Growth in goods trade share of world goods trade (%)
 - *Growth in services trade share of world services trade (%)*
- b) **Growth in exports share of world exports (g+s, %)**
 - Growth in goods exports share of world goods exports (%)
 - Growth in agricultural exports share of world agricultural exports (%)
 - Growth in food exports share of world food exports (%)*
 - Growth in non-agricultural exports share of world non-agricultural exports (%)
 - Growth in manufactures exports share of world manufactures exports (%)
 - Growth in fuels exports share of world fuels exports (%)*
 - Growth in ores and metals exports share of world ores and metals exports (%)*
 - Growth in services exports share of world services exports (%)
 - Growth in transport exports share of world transport exports (%)
 - Growth in travel exports share of world travel exports (%)
 - Growth in other commercial services exports share of world other commercial services exports (%)
 - Growth in financial exports share of world financial exports (%)*
 - Growth in computer and information exports share of world computer and information exports (%)*
 - *Growth in "other business services" exports share of world "other business services exports" (%)*

-Growth in government services n.i.e. exports share of world government services n.i.e exports (%)

- c) **Growth in imports share of world imports (g+s, %)**
 - Growth in goods imports share of world goods imports (%)
 - Growth in agricultural import share of world agricultural imports (%)
 - Growth in food imports share of world food imports market (%)*
 - Growth in non-agricultural imports share of world agricultural imports (%)
 - Growth in manufactures imports share of world manufactures imports (%)
 - Growth in fuels imports share of world fuels imports (%)*
 - Growth in ores and metals imports share of world of ores and metals imports (%)*
 - Growth in services imports share of world services imports (%)
 - Growth in transport imports share of world transport imports (%)
 - Growth in travel imports share of world travel imports (%)
 - Growth in other commercial services imports share of world other commercial services imports (%)
 - Growth in financial imports share of world financial imports (%)*
 - Growth in computer and information imports share of world computer and information imports (%)*
 - Growth in "other business services" imports share of world "other business services" imports (%)*
 - Growth in government services n.i.e. imports share of world government services n.i.e imports (%)*

9-Product and Market Diversification

- a) **No. of products exported**
- b) **Share of top 5 exports products of total goods exports**
- c) **Export product concentration index**
- d) *Share of top 5 export markets of total goods exports*
- e) **Export market concentration index**
- f) **No. of products imported**
- g) **Share of top 5 imports products of total goods imports**
- h) **Import product concentration index**
- i) *Share of top 5 import sources of total goods imports*
- g) **Import source concentration index**

10-Tourism, FDI, and Remittances

- a) *Growth in tourist arrivals (%)*
- b) *Growth in tourist departures (%)*
- c) **FDI inflows (% of GDP)**
- d) *FDI outflows (% of GDP)*
- e) **FDI inflows (% of exports of goods and services)**
- f) *FDI inflows (% of world FDI inflows)*
 - FDI inflows (% of total FDI inflows to low and middle income countries)
 - FDI inflows (% of total FDI inflows to low and middle income country excluding China and India)
- g) *Total remittances inflows (% of GDP)*
- h) *Total remittances outflows (% of GDP)*
- i) *Total remittances inflows (% of exports of goods and services)*
- j) *Total remittances inflows (% of world total remittances inflows)*
- k) *Total remittances inflows (% of FDI inflows)*
- l) **Worker remittances inflows (% of GDP)**
- m) *Worker remittances outflows (% of GDP)*
- n) *Worker remittances inflows (% of goods exports)*
- o) *Worker remittances inflows (% of world worker remittances inflows)*

11-Other Variables

- a) *Population*
- b) *Real GDP growth (%)*
- c) *Real GDP per capita growth (%)*
- d) **Nominal trade (g+s) per capita**

Quarterly Variables

Total Trade (g+s), Total Exports (g+s), Total Imports (g+s)

- *Real Growth Trade (g+s) BOP, year on year*
- *Real Growth Exports (g+s) BOP, year on year*
- *Real Growth Imports (g+s) BOP, year on year*
- *Real Growth Trade (g+s) BOP, quarter on quarter*
- *Real Growth Exports (g+s) BOP, quarter on quarter*
- *Real Growth Imports (g+s) BOP, quarter on quarter*
- *Nominal Growth Trade (g+s) BOP, year on year*
- *Nominal Growth Exports (g+s) BOP, year on year*
- *Nominal Growth Imports (g+s) BOP, year on year*
- *Nominal Growth Trade (g+s) BOP, quarter on quarter*
- *Nominal Growth Exports (g+s) BOP, quarter on quarter*
- *Nominal Growth Imports (g+s) BOP, quarter on quarter*

Goods Trade, Goods Exports, Goods Imports – Balance of Payments (BoP)

- *Real Growth Goods Trade BOP, year on year*
- *Real Growth Goods Exports BOP, year on year*
- *Real Growth Goods Imports BOP, year on year*
- *Real Growth Goods Trade BOP, quarter on quarter*
- *Real Growth Goods Exports BOP, quarter on quarter*
- *Real Growth Goods Imports BOP, quarter on quarter*
- *Nominal Growth Goods Trade BOP, year on year*
- *Nominal Growth Goods Exports BOP, year on year*
- *Nominal Growth Goods Imports BOP, year on year*
- *Nominal Growth Goods Trade BOP, quarter on quarter*
- *Nominal Growth Goods Exports BOP, quarter on quarter*
- *Nominal Growth Goods Imports BOP, quarter on quarter*

Goods Trade, Goods Exports, Goods Imports – National Accounts (NA)

- *Real Growth Goods Trade NA, year on year*
- *Real Growth Goods Exports NA, year on year*
- *Real Growth Goods Imports NA, year on year*
- *Real Growth Goods Trade NA, quarter on quarter*
- *Real Growth Goods Exports NA, quarter on quarter*
- *Real Growth Goods Imports NA, quarter on quarter*
- *Nominal Growth Goods Trade NA, year on year*
- *Nominal Growth Goods Exports NA, year on year*
- *Nominal Growth Goods Imports NA, year on year*
- *Nominal Growth Goods Trade NA, quarter on quarter*
- *Nominal Growth Goods Exports NA, quarter on quarter*
- *Nominal Growth Goods Imports NA, quarter on quarter*

Services Trade, Services Exports, Services Imports – Balance of Payments (BoP)

- *Real Growth Services Trade BOP, year on year*
- *Real Growth Services Exports BOP, year on year*
- *Real Growth Services Imports BOP, year on year*
- *Real Growth Services Trade BOP, quarter on quarter*
- *Real Growth Services Exports BOP, quarter on quarter*
- *Real Growth Services Imports BOP, quarter on quarter*
- *Nominal Growth Services Trade BOP, year on year*
- *Nominal Growth Services Exports BOP, year on year*
- *Nominal Growth Services Imports BOP, year on year*
- *Nominal Growth Services Trade BOP, quarter on quarter*
- *Nominal Growth Services Exports BOP, quarter on quarter*
- *Nominal Growth Services Imports BOP, quarter on quarter*